Financial Report
with Additional Information
June 30, 2007

Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06) **Auditing Procedures Report**Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended and P.A. 71 of 1919, as amended.

Loca	al Unit	of Gov	ernment Type			SAMPLE STATE OF THE SAMPLE	Local Unit Name County				
☐County 区ity ☐Twp ☐Village			□Other	City of Riv	er Rouge, Michigan		Wayne				
	al Year				Opinion Date			Date Audit Report Submitted			
Ju	ne 30	0, 20	007		December	21, 2007		December 26, 2007	7		
We a	affirm	that:									
We a	are ce	ertifie	d public acc	countants	licensed to pr	actice in M	ichigan.				
We f	urthe	r affi	rm the follow	wing mate	erial, "no" resp	onses have	e been disclo	osed in the financial stateme	ents, includ	ling the notes, or in the	
Management Letter (report of comments and recommendations). Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)											
1.	×	№	Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.) All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the								
••	_	_	reporting e	ntity note	es to the financ	ial stateme	ents as nece	ssary.			
2.		×	There are (P.A. 275	no accun of 1980)	nulated deficits or the local un	in one or r it has not e	nore of this exceeded its	unit's unreserved fund balar budget for expenditures.	nces/unres	stricted net assets	
3.	X		The local u	ınit is in c	compliance with	h the Unifo	rm Chart of	Accounts issued by the Dep	partment of	Treasury.	
4.	X		The local u	ınit has a	dopted a budg	et for all re	quired funds	S .			
5.	×		A public he	earing on	the budget wa	s held in a	ccordance w	vith State statute.			
6.	×				ot violated the ssued by the L			, an order issued under the Division.	Emergenc	y Municipal Loan Act, or	
7.	X		The local u	ınit has n	ot been delinq	uent in dist	ributing tax i	revenues that were collecte	d for anoth	er taxing unit.	
8.	X		The local u	ınit only l	nolds deposits/	investment	s that comp	ly with statutory requiremen	ıts.		
9.	×		The local u	ınit has n ocal Unit	o illegal or una s of Governme	authorized e ent in Michi	expenditures gan, as revis	s that came to our attention sed (see Appendix H of Bull	as defined etin).	in the Bulletin for	
10.	X		that have r	not been	previously com	nmunicated	to the Loca	ement, which came to our a I Audit and Finance Divisior t under separate cover.	nttention du n (LAFD). I	ring the course of our audit f there is such activity that has	
11.	X		The local u	ınit is free	e of repeated o	omments f	rom previous	s years.			
12.		X	The audit of	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.					
13.		×			omplied with G g principles (G		GASB 34 a	s modified by MCGAA State	ement #7 a	and other generally	
14.	×		The board	or counc	il approves all	invoices pr	ior to payme	ent as required by charter or	r statute.		
15.	X		To our kno	wledge, l	bank reconcilia	ations that v	were reviewe	ed were performed timely.			
If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission. I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.											
AAG	IIave	enc	losed the f	ollowing	J.	Enclosed	Not Require	ed (enter a brief justification)			
Fina	ancia	I Sta	tements								
The	elette	er of (Comments a	and Reco	mmendations			-			
Oth	er (De	escribe	e)								
			ccountant (Fire			•		Telephone Number 313-965-0500			
Street Address								City	State 2	Zip	
535 Griswold, Suite 2000							Detroit	MI	48226		
Auth	Authorizing CPA Signature Printed Name License Number Gregory Terrell 1101010074										

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council, City of River Rouge, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying general purpose financial statements of the City of River Rouge, Michigan (the "City") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the City's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As further described in Note I, the accompanying general purpose financial statements do not purport to present, and do not present, the financial position, results of operations and proprietary cash flows of the City in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying general purpose financial statements depart from generally accepted accounting principles due to the failure of the City to adopt new financial reporting and disclosure requirements.

In our opinion, because of the matters discussed in the preceding paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the City of River Rouge, Michigan as of June 30, 2007, or results of its operations or the cash flows of its proprietary fund for the year then ended.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared assuming that the City will continue as a going concern. As described in Note 18 to the financial statements, the City has suffered recurring operating deficits in the General Fund and has a significant fund deficit in the General Fund that raises substantial doubt about its ability to continue as a going concern. Management's plans regarding these matters are also described in Note 18. The accompanying financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated December 21, 2007, on our consideration of the City's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole. The Additional Information listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the general purpose financial statements of the City. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audit of the general purpose financial statements and, in our opinion, as described in the fourth paragraph of this report, does not purport to be presented in all material respects in relation to the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole.

GREGORY TERRELL & COMPANY

Certified Public Accountants

December 21, 2007

	Governmental Fund Types				Proprietary Fund Type
		Special General Revenue			Interprise - Water and Sewer
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2) Marketable securities (Note 2) Receivables:	\$	3,461,213 -	\$	I,463,220 -	\$ 754,015 -
Taxes Customers		736,145 -		-	196,503 1,777,054
Other Accrued interest		19,057 -		-	-
Due from other governmental units Due from other funds (Note 3)		584,910 183,457		155,655 -	-
Due from primary government Prepaid expenditures and deposits		- 612,965		-	-
Real estate inventory (Note 1) Restricted assets (Note 4)		-		103,698 -	- 5,398,220
Land, buildings, and equipment (Note 5) Amount to be provided for retirement of		-		-	41,145,603
general long-term debt					
Total assets	\$	5,597,747	\$	1,722,573	\$ 49,271,395

Combined Balance Sheet All Fund Types, Account Groups, and Component Units June 30, 2007

	Fiduciary								
Fund Types Accour			Account	: Gı	roups				
						٦	Total Primary		
	Trust		General		General	(Government		
	and		Fixed		Long-term	1)	Memorandum	Component	
	Agency		Assets		Debt		Only)		Units
\$	2,388,075	\$	_	\$	_	\$	8,066,523	\$	345,271
Ψ	37,926,131	Ψ	_	Ψ	_	Ψ	37,926,131	Ψ	J 13,27 1
	57,720,151						37,720,131		
	_		-		-		932,648		_
	-		-		-		1,777,054		-
	27,245		-		-		46,302		29,396
	71,803		-		-		71,803		-
	-		-		-		740,565		-
	-		-		-		183,457		-
	-		-		-		-		2,829
	-		-		-		612,965		-
	-		-		-		103,698		-
	-		-		-		5,398,220		-
	-		15,286,651		-		56,432,254		-
		_		_	10,136,232		10,136,232		83,017
\$	40,413,254	\$	15,286,651	\$	10,136,232	\$	122,427,852	\$	460,513

	Government	Proprietary Fund Type	
	General	Special Revenue	Enterprise - Water and Sewer
Liabilities and Fund Equity (Deficit)			
Liabilities			
Vouchers payable	\$ 1,505,914	\$ 254,637	\$ 1,011,799
Due to broker for pending transactions	-	-	-
Due to other governmental units	5,055,736	-	-
Due to other funds (Note 3)	-	124,619	-
Due to component units	2,829	-	-
Accrued and other liabilities	948,405	-	256,756
Deferred revenue	20,117	92,603	-
Long-term debt (Note 6)			17,402,851
Total liabilities	7,533,001	471,859	18,671,406
Fund Equity (Deficit)			
Investment in general fixed assets	-	-	-
Contributed capital (Note 14)	-	-	12,833,855
Retained earnings reserved for debt service	-	-	567,509
Retained earnings - Unreserved	-	-	17,198,625
Fund balances (deficit):			
Reserved (Note 15)	662,121	-	-
Unreserved - Undesignated	(2,597,375)	1,250,714	
Total fund equity (deficit)	(1,935,254)	1,250,714	30,599,989
Total liabilities and fund			
equity (deficit)	\$ 5,597,747	\$ 1,722,573	<u>\$ 49,271,395</u>

Combined Balance Sheet All Fund Types, Account Groups, and Component Units (Continued) June 30, 2007

	Fiduciary							
F	und Types	Accou	ınt G	roups				
					- Total Primary			
	Trust	General		General		Sovernment		
	and	Fixed		Long-term	(M	1emorandum	C	omponent
	Agency	Assets		Debt	`	Only)		' Units
	7.80.107	, 100010						
\$	3,082	\$ -	\$	_	\$	2,775,432	\$	165
	302,511	_		-		302,511		-
	23,174	-		-		5,078,910		-
	58,838	-		-		183,457		_
	-	-		-		2,829		_
	60,011	-		-		1,265,172		13,033
	-	-		-		112,720		-
				10,136,232		27,539,083		83,017
	447,616	-		10,136,232		37,260,114		96,215
	-	15,286,651		-		15,286,651		-
	-	-		-		12,833,855		-
	-	-		-		567,509		-
	-	-		-		17,198,625		-
	39,965,638	-		-		40,627,759		6,937
						(1,346,661)		357,361
	39,965,638	15,286,651				85,167,738		364,298
\$	40,413,254	\$ 15,286,651	\$	10,136,232	\$	122,427,852	\$	460,513

Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances (Deficit) All Governmental Fund Types and Component Units Year Ended June 30, 2007

			Total Primary	
			Government	
		Special	(Memorandum	Component
	General Fund	Revenue Funds	Only)	Units
Revenue				
Property taxes	\$ 8,760,929	\$ 2,403,636	\$ 11,164,565	\$ 27,097
Licenses and permits	579,796	-	579,796	-
Federal sources	141,568	588,511	730,079	_
State sources	1,506,482	540,227	2,046,709	_
Charges for services	357,426	, -	357,426	_
Fines and forfeitures	534,875	_	534,875	_
Interest	298,958	58,247	357,205	10,076
Other	144,997	171,886	316,883	255,802
Total revenue	12,325,031	3,762,507	16,087,538	292,975
Expenditures				
General government	2,416,279	-	2,416,279	-
Public safety	3,177,860	1,185,872	4,363,732	-
Public services	531,980	904,170	1,436,150	-
Street lighting	248,516	-	248,516	-
Culture and recreation	263,138	252,341	515,479	-
Drug enforcement	-	111,159	111,159	-
Highway and streets	-	599,685	599,685	-
Economic and community development	-	550,757	550,757	386,924
Other functions	5,140,908	-	5,140,908	-
Debt service	430,798		430,798	14,445
Total expenditures	12,209,479	3,603,984	15,813,463	401,369
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures	115,552	158,523	274,075	(108,394)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt	206,318	-	206,318	90,000
Operating transfers in	7,793	47,932	55,725	-
Operating transfers out	(2,977)	(52,748)	(55,725)	-
Operating transfers from primary government	-	-	-	50,843
Operating transfers to component unit	(50,843)		(50,843)	
Total other financing sources (uses)	160,291	(4,816)	155,475	140,843
Net Change in Fund Balances (Deficit)	275,843	153,707	429,550	32,449
Fund Balances (Deficit) - July 1, 2006	(2,211,097)	1,097,007	(1,114,090)	331,849
Fund Balances (Deficit) - June 30, 2007	<u>\$(1,935,254)</u>	\$ 1,250,714	<u>\$ (684,540)</u>	\$ 364,298

	General Fund					
					٧	ariance
					Fa	avorable
		Budget		Actual	(Un	favorable)
_		<u> </u>				,
Revenue						
Property taxes	\$	8,643,193	\$	8,760,929	\$	117,736
Licenses and permits		547,003		579,796		32,793
Federal sources		134,100		141,568		7,468
State sources		1,535,346		1,506,482		(28,864)
Charges for services		381,200		357,426		(23,774)
Fines and forfeitures		425,000		534,875		109,875
Interest		276,000		298,958		22,958
Other revenue		154,974		144,997		(9,977)
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt		-		206,318		206,318
Transfers from other funds		221,955		257,068		35,113
Total revenue		12,318,771		12,788,417		469,646
Expenditures						
General government		2,083,976		2,416,279		(332,303)
Public safety		2,992,705		3,177,860		(185,155)
Public services		724,278		781,255		(56,977)
Street lighting		250,000		248,516		1,484
Culture and recreation		250,170		263,138		(12,968)
Drug enforcement		-		-		_
Highways and streets		-		-		_
Community development		-		-		_
Other functions		5,539,997		5,140,908		399,089
Debt service		425,830		430,798		(4,968)
Transfers to other funds		977		2,977		(2,000)
Transfers to component units		50,838		50,843		(5)
Total expenditures	_	12,318,771		12,512,574		(193,803)
Excess of Revenue Over Expenditures		-		275,843		275,843
Fund Balances (Deficit) - July 1, 2006		(2,211,097)		(2,211,097)		
Fund Balances (Deficit) - June 30, 2007	<u>\$</u>	(2,211,097)	\$	(1,935,254)	\$	275,843

Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances (Deficit) - Budget and Actual General and Special Revenue Fund Types Year Ended June 30, 2007

 Special Revenue Funds								
				Variance				
				Favorable				
Budget		Actual	(L	Infavorable)				
\$ 2,425,522	\$	2,403,636	\$	(21,886)				
599,670		588,511		(11,159)				
576,200		540,227		(35,973)				
-		-		-				
- 37,400		- 58,247		- 20,847				
178,921		171,886		(7,035)				
-		-		-				
 100,502		47,932		(52,570)				
3,918,215		3,810,439		(107,776)				
<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		-				
1,185,872		1,185,872		-				
1,057,750		904,170		153,580				
253,400		252,341		1,059				
132,287		111,159		21,128				
591,600		599,685		(8,085)				
508,701		550,757		(42,056)				
-		-		-				
107,318		- 52,748		54,570				
-		-		-				
3,836,928		3,656,732		180,196				
 81,287		153,707		72,420				
 1,097,007		1,097,007		<u>-</u> _				
\$ 1,178,294	\$	1,250,714	\$	72,420				

Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Retained Earnings - Enterprise Fund Water and Sewer Year Ended June 30, 2007

Operating Revenue - Customer billings	\$	3,267,710
Operating Expenses		
Cost of water		485,451
Cost of sewage disposal		487,360
Water operations		388,316
Sewer operations		1,560,655
Depreciation		942,814
Total operating expenses		3,864,596
Operating Loss		(596,886)
Nonoperating Income (Expenses)		
Property taxes		2,179,700
Investment income		188,902
Interest expense		(737,052)
Total nonoperating income		1,631,550
Net Income		1,034,664
Retained Earnings - July 1, 2006		16,450,697
Add Depreciation on Contributed Capital		280,773
Retained Earnings - June 30, 2007	<u>\$</u>	17,766,134

Statement of Cash Flows Enterprise Fund - Water and Sewer Year Ended June 30, 2007

Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Operating loss	\$	(596,886)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash from operating activities:		
Depreciation		942,814
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Customer receivables		221,819
Accounts payable		(66,207)
Accrued and other liabilities		23,697
Net cash provided by operating activities		525,237
Cash Flows from Investing Activities - Interest income		15,678
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities - Loan repayments to		
other funds		41,035
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities		
Principal and interest paid on long-term debt		(648)
Proceeds from property tax levy		2,103,801
Replenishment of reserves held at Wayne County		(1,931,088)
Net cash provided by capital and related financing activities		172,065
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents		754,015
Cash and Cash Equivalents - July 1, 2006	_	
Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30, 2007	<u>\$</u>	754,015

Noncash Investing, Capital, and Financing Activities

- The County used approximately \$4,000 of restricted assets toward additions to fixed assets.
- The County paid approximately \$1,934,000 of bond and state revolving loan principal and interest payments related to the Downriver Sewage Improvement Project and the CSO Basin Sewer Line Improvement Project.
- Interest earned during the year on assets held at Wayne County related to both projects was approximately \$173,000.

Statement of Changes in Plan Net Assets Pension Trust Funds Year Ended June 30, 2007

Additions		
Investment income:		
Interest and dividends	\$	1,047,115
Net appreciation in fair value of investments		5,308,778
Other		3,883
Net investment income		6,359,776
Contributions:		
Employer		1,822,443
Employees		240,866
Total additions		8,423,085
Deductions		
Benefit payments		5,316,126
Administrative expenses		471,000
Total deductions		5,787,126
Net Increase in Net Assets Held in Trust for Pension Benefits		2,635,959
Net Assets Held in Trust for Pension Benefits		
Beginning of year		37,329,679
End of year	<u>\$</u>	39,965,638

Combining Balance Sheet Component Units June 30, 2007

	Economic Development Corporation		Downtown Development Authority		 Total
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	\$	221,310	\$	123,961	\$ 345,271
Loans receivable		9,701		-	9,701
Land contracts receivable		19,695		-	19,695
Due from primary government		2,829		-	2,829
Amount to be provided for long-term debt		83,017			 83,017
Total assets	<u>\$</u>	336,552	\$	123,961	\$ 460,513
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$	-	\$	165	\$ 165
Security deposits		13,033		-	13,033
Long-term debt (Note 6)		83,017			 83,017
Total liabilities		96,050		165	96,215
Fund Balances					
Reserved (Note 15)		6,937		-	6,937
Unreserved - Undesignated		233,565		123,796	 357,361
Total fund balances		240,502		123,796	 364,298
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$</u>	336,552	\$	123,961	\$ 460,513

Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances Component Units Year Ended June 30, 2007

	Economic Development Corporation		Downtown Development Authority			Total
Revenue						
Property taxes	\$	-	\$	27,097	\$	27,097
Rental income - Building	·	210,305		-	·	210,305
Rental income - Tower		33,924		-		33,924
Interest		5,751		4,325		10,076
Other		11,573			_	11,573
Total revenue		261,553		31,422		292,975
Expenditures						
Project and other expenses		146,331		165		146,496
Rental property expenses		240,428		-		240,428
Debt service		14,445				14,445
Total expenditures		401,204		165		401,369
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures		(139,651)		31,257		(108,394)
Other Financing Sources						
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt		90,000		-		90,000
Operating transfers from primary government		50,843				50,843
Total other financing sources		140,843				140,843
Net Change in Fund Balances		1,192		31,257		32,449
Fund Balances - July 1, 2006		239,310		92,539		331,849
Fund Balances - June 30, 2007	\$	240,502	\$	123,796	\$	364,298

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note I - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the City of River Rouge, Michigan (the "City") do not conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The City has not modified its financial reporting to adopt Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments. As such, the general purpose financial statements exclude the management's discussion and analysis, government-wide statement of net assets, and government-wide statement of activities. Furthermore, the City has not followed the formatting of separately reporting its governmental funds (including major funds), proprietary funds (including major Enterprise Funds), and fiduciary funds. The City has continued to report information by fund type and account group; the General Fixed Assets Account Group excludes general infrastructure assets and accumulated depreciation on general fixed assets.

In addition, the City does not maintain information necessary to make the disclosures required by GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures*. As a result, the City continues to disclose information about its deposits and investments in accordance with GASB Statement No. 3, which was substantially revised by Statement No. 40.

The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

Reporting Entity

The City is governed by an elected mayor and a six-member council. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these financial statements present the City of River Rouge and its component units. The individual component units discussed below are included in the City's reporting entity because of the significance of their operational and financial relationship with the City.

The Policemen and Firemen and General Employees' Retirement Systems have been blended into the City's financial statements. The systems are governed by five-member pension boards that include three individuals chosen by the mayor and City Council. The systems are reported as if part of the primary government because of the fiduciary responsibility that the City retains relative to the operations of the retirement systems. Additionally, the 26th District Court Division I Agency Fund has also been blended into the City's financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note I - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Discretely Presented Component Units

The following entities are reported within the component unit column in the combined financial statements. They are reported in a separate column to emphasize that they are legally separate from the City.

The Economic Development Corporation (the EDC) was created to provide means and methods for the encouragement and assistance of industrial and commercial enterprises in relocating, purchasing, constructing, improving, or expanding within the City so as to provide needed services and facilities of such enterprises to the residents of the City. The EDC's governing body, which consists of nine individuals, is selected by the City Council. A complete financial report can be obtained by contacting the city clerk at 10600 W. Jefferson Avenue, River Rouge, Michigan 48218.

The Downtown Development Authority (the DDA) was created to correct and prevent deterioration in the downtown district, encourage historical preservation, and to promote economic growth within the downtown district. The DDA's governing body, which consists of 11 individuals, is appointed by the mayor with the approval of the City Council. In addition, the DDA's budget is subject to approval by the City Council. A separate financial report for the DDA is not available.

The City has excluded the Housing Commission from this report as a component unit because the City does not exercise substantial oversight responsibility. The Housing Commission's financial statements have been issued under separate cover. The Housing Commission reimburses the City for healthcare coverage. The Housing Commission has outstanding liabilities to the General Fund in the amount of \$35,985 for healthcare reimbursement.

Fund Accounting

The accounts of the City are organized on the basis of funds and account groups, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The various funds are grouped, in the combined financial statements in this report, into generic fund types in three broad fund categories as follows:

Governmental Funds

General Fund - The General Fund contains the records of the ordinary activities of the City that are not accounted for in another fund. General Fund activities are financed by revenue from general property taxes, state-shared revenue, and other sources.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note I - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Special Revenue Funds - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of earmarked revenue or financing activities requiring separate accounting because of legal or regulatory provisions.

Proprietary Fund

Enterprise Fund - The Enterprise Fund is used to account for the results of operations that provide a service to citizens that are financed primarily by a user charge for the provision of that service.

Fiduciary Funds

Trust and Agency Funds - Trust and Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the City in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, organizations, other governments, or other funds. These include the Pension Retirement Systems Funds and the Agency Fund. The Pension Retirement Systems Funds are accounted for in the same manner as proprietary funds. The 26th District Court Division I Agency Fund is custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and does not involve the measurement of results of operations.

Basis of Accounting

The accrual basis of accounting is used by the Enterprise Fund and the Pension Retirement Systems Funds. All governmental funds and the component units utilize the modified accrual basis of accounting. Modifications in such method from the accrual basis are as follows:

- a. Property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations of the City are recorded as revenue when earned. Other revenue is recorded when received.
 - Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes are billed and become a lien on July 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county tax rolls.
- b. Noncurrent receivables, such as long-term loans, are recorded at full value and fund balance is reserved for the portion not available for use to finance operations as of year end.
- c. Interest on bonded indebtedness and other long-term debt is not recorded as an expenditure until its due date.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note I - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

- d. Payments for inventoriable types of supplies are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase.
- e. Normally, expenditures are not divided between years by the recording of prepaid expenses. The prepaid expenses recorded in the General Fund represent advance payments on various insurance policies.
- f. The noncurrent portion of accumulated sick and vacation days, unemployment, and self-insured liabilities is reflected in the General Long-term Debt Account Group.

Fixed Assets and Long-term Liabilities - Fixed assets used in governmental fundtype operations are accounted for in the General Fixed Assets Account Group, rather than in the governmental funds. Such assets, which are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase, do not include certain improvements such as lighting systems. No depreciation has been provided on general fixed assets.

All fixed assets are recorded at cost or, if donated, at their estimated fair value on the date donated.

Long-term liabilities expected to be financed from governmental funds are accounted for in the General Long-term Debt Account Group, not in the governmental funds.

The General Fixed Assets Account Group and the General Long-term Debt Account Group are not funds and do not involve the measurement of results of operations.

Fixed assets and long-term liabilities relating to the Enterprise Fund are accounted for in that fund. Depreciation on such fixed assets is charged as an expense against the operations of the Enterprise Fund on a straight-line basis.

Cash Equivalents - For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, the Proprietary Fund considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Investments and Marketable Securities - Investments are reported at fair value, based on quoted market prices.

Real Estate Inventory - Real estate inventory in the Grant Special Revenue Fund is held for resale and is valued at the lower of cost or market.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note I - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Significant Customers - The City has two significant customers, U.S. Steel Corporation and Detroit Edison Company that, when combined, represented approximately 53 percent of property tax revenue and 40 percent of water and sewage disposal revenue for the year ended June 30, 2007.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the noted amounts of revenue and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Memorandum-only Totals - The total data presented is the aggregate of the fund types and account groups and is presented for analysis purposes only. No consolidating or other eliminations were made in arriving at the totals; therefore, they do not present consolidated information.

Other accounting policies are disclosed in other notes to financial statements.

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments

The City's deposits and investments at June 30, 2007 are included on the balance sheet under the following classifications:

	Balance Sheet Classification				
	Cash and				
	Cash Mark				
GASB Category 3	Equivalents	Securities			
Deposits:					
General Fund	\$ 3,461,213	\$ -			
Special Revenue Funds	1,463,220	-			
Enterprise Fund	754,015	-			
General Employees' Retirement System	460,629	-			
Police and Fire Retirement System	1,785,423	-			
Agency Fund	142,023	-			
Investments		37,926,131			
Total	\$ 8,066,523	\$ 37,926,131			

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Deposits

The above deposits were reflected in the accounts of the bank (without recognition of checks written but not yet cleared or of deposits in transit) at approximately \$8,332,000. Of that amount, approximately \$619,000 was covered by federal depository insurance and the remainder was uninsured and uncollateralized. The City believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the City evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits City funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

Investments

The City is authorized by Michigan Public Act 20 of 1943 (as amended) to invest surplus monies (of nonpension funds) in U.S. bonds and notes, certain commercial paper, U.S. government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances and mutual funds, and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles.

The General Employees' Retirement System and Policemen and Firemen Retirement System are authorized by Michigan Public Act 314 of 1965, as amended, to invest in certain reverse repurchase agreements, stocks, diversified investment companies, annuity investment contracts, real estate leased to public entities, mortgages, debt or equity of certain small businesses, certain foreign and domestic state and local government obligations, and certain other specified investment vehicles.

The City's investments are categorized below to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the entity at June 30, 2007. Risk Category I includes those investments that meet any of the following criteria:

- a. Insured
- b. Registered
- c. Held by the City or its agent

Risk Categories 2 and 3 include investments that are neither insured nor registered. Category 2 includes investments that are held by the counterparty's trust department (or agent) in the City's name. Category 3 includes investments held by:

- a. The counterparty
- b. The counterparty's trust department (or agent) but not in the City's name

All investments held by the City at June 30, 2007 are Category 2.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments (Continued)

	rying Amount Fair Value)
General Employees' Retirement System:	
U.S. government securities	\$ 2,223,313
Common stock	7,937,453
Corporate bonds	514,056
Policemen and Firemen Retirement System:	
U.S. government bonds	1,579,485
Common stock	20,782,058
Preferred stock	495,809
Corporate bonds	3,294,266
Foreign equities	17,388
Foreign bonds	259,350
Mortgage and asset-backed securities	 822,953
Total	\$ 37,926,131

Included in the City's retirement systems' investments at June 30, 2007 are approximately \$3,046,000 of collateralized mortgage obligations. These investments are usually not backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S. government, but are generally considered to offer modest credit risks. The yields provided by these mortgage-related securities historically have exceeded the yields on other types of U.S. government securities with comparable maturities, in large measure due to the potential for prepayment. Prepayment could result in difficulty in reinvesting the prepaid amounts in investments with comparable yields.

Component Units - The cash of the City's component units consists solely of bank deposits. The deposits were reflected in the accounts of the bank (without recognition of checks written but not yet cleared or of deposits in transit) at approximately \$221,310. Of that amount, approximately \$136,000 was covered by federal depository insurance and the remainder was uninsured and uncollateralized. The City believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the City evaluates each financial institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 3 - Interfund Receivables

The following are the interfund receivables at June 30, 2007:

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	_	
General Fund	Special Revenue Funds:		
	District Court - Agency Fund	\$	58,838
	Local Street Fund		6,618
	Community Development Block Grant Fund		118,001
	Total interfund receivables	<u>\$</u>	183,457

Note 4 - Restricted Assets

Restricted assets at June 30, 2007 consist of assets totaling \$5,398,220 held at Wayne County for water and sewer line construction. The assets resulted from issuance of debt. Accordingly, retained earnings have not been reserved.

Note 5 - Capital Assets

A summary of changes in general fixed assets follows:

		Balance	Balance					
	Ju	July 1, 2006		Additions		eletions	Ju	ne 30, 2007
Land and improvements	\$	3,020,084	\$	_	\$	_	\$	3,020,084
Buildings and structures		5,154,263		-		-		5,154,263
Pavement		2,489,212		-		-		2,489,212
Equipment		4,078,773		544,319				4,623,092
Total general fixed assets	\$	14,742,332	\$	544,319	\$		\$	15,286,651

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 5 - Capital Assets (Continued)

A summary of Enterprise Fund fixed assets at June 30, 2007 is as follows:

		Depreciable
	Amount	Life - Years
Land	\$ 150,378	-
Construction in progress	238,000	-
Water and sewer mains and basins	47,671,740	50
Pumping station	1,530,802	3-50
Equipment and meters	1,012,098	5-15
Vehicles	355,877	4
Total cost	50,958,895	
Less accumulated depreciation	(9,813,292)	
Net carrying amount	\$41,145,603	

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 6 - Long-term Debt

Outstanding Debt

The following is a summary of the debt outstanding of the City at June 30, 2007:

				Principal Ou		utst	utstanding	
	Number of	Interest Rate	Maturing		Enterprise Fund		ong-term	
		- Interest rate	111100611		er prise r unu	_		
State Revolving Fund Loan - Downriver	13	1.625%-2.25%	2021	\$	2,731,720	\$	-	
Downriver Sewage Disposal System Bonds -								
Series A	1	7.00%	2013		73,000		-	
State Revolving Fund - Loan - CSO	1	2.25%	2018		3,748,131		-	
Wayne County CSO Revenue Bonds	1	5.295%-5.375%	2017		10,850,000		-	
Compensated absences (1)	-	-	-		-		1,024,538	
Lawsuits and asserted claims (2)	-	-	-		-		382,000	
Net pension obligation (3)	-	-	-		-		2,252,141	
Installment purchase agreements	2	5.03% - 5.75%	-		-		202,553	
Fiscal stabilization bonds (4)	I	2.00% - 5.00%	2032	_		_	6,275,000	
Total long-term debt				\$	17,402,851	\$	10,136,232	

⁽¹⁾ The accumulated employee benefits represent the estimated liability to be paid governmental fund-type employees under the City's sick and vacation pay policy, net of the portion that is estimated will be paid currently (which has been recorded as a liability in the General Fund). Under the City's policy, employees earn sick and vacation time based on time of service with the City.

⁽²⁾ The lawsuits and asserted claims represent an estimate by City management and legal counsel of the City's probable liability as of June 30, 2007, in connection with certain lawsuits currently pending.

⁽³⁾ The net pension obligation represents the net present value of required pension contributions payable to the City's defined benefit pension plans.

⁽⁴⁾ Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the fiscal stabilization bonds, the City's future state-shared revenue has been pledged in connection with this obligation.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 6 - Long-term Debt (Continued)

Changes in Long-term Debt

The following is a summary of debt transactions of the City for the year ended June 30, 2007:

	General	Revenue	
	Obligations	Bonds	Total
Balance - July 1, 2006	\$ 16,193,936	\$11,570,000	\$ 27,763,936
Increase in net pension obligation	802,143	-	802,143
New debt:			
Downriver Sewage Disposal SRF Bond #5217-01	-	4,000	4,000
Installment purchase contract - Tractors	51,707	-	51,707
Installment purchase contract - Fire rescue vehicle	154,611	-	154,611
Increase in lawsuits and asserted claims	69,000	-	69,000
Increase in compensated absences and claims	19,238	-	19,238
Debt retired	(605,552)	(720,000)	(1,325,552)
Balance - June 30, 2007	\$ 16,685,083	\$ 10,854,000	\$ 27,539,083

Debt Service Requirements

The annual requirements to service all debt outstanding as of June 30, 2007 (excluding compensated absences, lawsuits, and asserted claims), including both principal and interest, are as follows:

		Debt Serviced Through							
		G	overnmental						
Years Ending		Fund Proprietary				,			
June 30		Resources		Resources F		Resources Fund			Total
2008		\$	482,190	\$	1,944,801	\$	2,426,991		
2009			483,124		1,944,859		2,427,983		
2010			478,630		1,946,403		2,425,033		
2011			478,685		1,940,176		2,418,861		
2012			430,424		1,941,021		2,371,445		
Remaining years			8,876,044		12,162,414		21,038,458		
	Total	\$	11,229,097	\$	21,879,674	\$	33,108,771		

Interest

Total interest incurred for the City for the year approximated \$1,029,000.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 6 - Long-term Debt (Continued)

No Commitment Debt

Excluded from the General Long-term Debt Account Group are bonds issued under the Industrial Development Revenue Bond Act of 1963, as amended, which authorizes municipalities to acquire and lease industrial sites, buildings, and equipment. Under terms of the leases, the lessees are required to make payments to the bond-paying agents equal to the bond principal and interest payments as they come due. These bonds are not a liability of the City since they are payable solely from the net revenue derived from the respective leases. After these bonds are issued, all financial activity is taken over by the paying agent.

The bonds and related lease contracts are not reflected in the City's financial statements. Information regarding the status of each bond issue, including possible default, must be obtained from the paying agent or other knowledgeable source.

Component Unit

Outstanding Debt

The following is a summary of the debt outstanding of the Economic Development Corporation of the City of River Rouge at June 30, 2007:

	Balance		Debt	Balance
General Obligation Debt	July 1, 2006	Additions	Retired	June 30, 2007
Note payable, issued in the amount of \$90,000. Payments of \$926, including interest at 7.00 percent, are due monthly with a final balloon				
payment due on December 19, 2012	<u> </u>	\$ 90,000	\$ (6,983)	\$ 83,017

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 6 - Long-term Debt (Continued)

Debt Service Requirements

The annual requirements to service all debt outstanding as of June 30, 2007, including both principal and interest, are as follows:

Years Ending				
June 30	_	Amount		
2008		\$	11,112	
2009			11,112	
2010			11,112	
2011			11,112	
2012			61,273	
	Total	\$	105,721	

Interest

Total interest incurred for the Economic Development Corporation for the year approximated \$3,000.

Note 7 - Budget Information

The annual budget is prepared by the City management and adopted by the City Council; subsequent amendments are approved by the City Council. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. The amount of encumbrances outstanding at June 30, 2007 has not been calculated. During the current year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner.

The budget has been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, with the following exceptions:

- Operating transfers and proceeds from the issuance of long-term debt have been included in the "revenue" and "expenditures" categories, rather than as "other financing sources (uses)."
- Reimbursements from other funds have been included in revenue, rather than as a reduction to expenditures.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 7 - Budget Information (Continued)

The budget statement (combined statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances (deficit) - budget and actual - General and Special Revenue Fund types) is presented on the same basis of accounting used in preparing the adopted budget. Following is a reconciliation of the budget statement to the operating statement (combined statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances (deficit) - all governmental fund types and component units):

	General Fund				Special Revenue Funds				
	Total		Total		Total		Total		
		Revenue	renue Expenditures		Revenue		Expenditures		
Amounts per operating statement	\$	12,325,031	\$	12,209,479	\$	3,762,507	\$	3,603,984	
Proceeds from long-term debt Operating transfers		206,318 7,793		- 53,820		- 47,932		- 52,748	
Reimbursements from other funds recorded as revenue		249,275		249,275					
Amounts per budget statement	\$	12,788,417	\$	12,512,574	\$	3,810,439	\$	3,656,732	

The budget has been adopted on an activity basis; expenditures at this level in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. A comparison of actual results of the General Fund expenditure budget as adopted by the City Council is included in the additional information and a comparison of actual results of the General Fund revenue budget is included in the general purpose financial statements. This comparison includes expenditure budget overruns. A comparison of actual results of operations to the Special Revenue Funds budget as adopted by the City Council is available at the clerk's office for inspection.

An overview of significant expenditure budget overruns is as follows:

	Budget			Actual		
General Fund:						
General government	\$	2,083,976	\$	2,416,279		
Public safety		2,992,705		3,177,860		
Public services		724,278		781,255		
Culture and recreation		250,170		263,138		
Special Revenue Funds:						
Highways and streets		591,600		599,685		
Community development		508,701		550,757		

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 7 - Budget Information (Continued)

At June 30, 2007, the General Fund had a fund deficit of \$1,935,254. See Note 18 related to going concern.

At June 30, 2007, the Grant Fund had a deficit of \$66,260. The deficit is the result of deferring federal grant revenue, for which grant reimbursements were not received within 60 days of year end. The deficit will be eliminated through the receipt of reimbursement requests subsequent to year end.

Note 8 - Pension Plan

General Employees' Pension Plan

Plan Description - The General Employees' Pension Plan is a single-employer defined benefit pension plan that is administered by the City of River Rouge General Employees' Retirement System (the "System"); this plan covers most full-time general employees of the City hired prior to January I, 1999. The System provides retirement, disability, and death benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries. At June 30, 2005, the date of the most recent actuarial valuation, membership consisted of 108 retirees and beneficiaries currently receiving benefits, one terminated employee entitled to benefits but not yet receiving them, and 59 current active employees. The plan does not issue a separate financial report.

Contributions - Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. State law requires that the City fund its pension annually. Due to the City's financial condition, it was unable to make the required contributions for the year ended June 30, 2007. Subsequent to year end, the pension board obtained a court order against the City to recoup the unpaid contributions. The net present value of unpaid pension obligation has been recorded in the City's General Long-term Debt Account Group at June 30, 2007.

Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. Please refer to Note I for further significant accounting policies.

The obligation to contribute to and maintain the System for these employees was established by negotiation with the City's competitive bargaining units and requires a contribution from the employees of 3 percent for General and Housing Local 1917 and 6.3 percent for all others. The funding policy provides for periodic employer contributions at actuarially determined rates. Administrative costs of the plan are financed through investment earnings.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 8 - Pension Plan (Continued)

Annual Pension Cost - For the year ended June 30, 2007, the City's annual pension cost was \$1,279,969. The City's actual contribution of \$91,789 was 7.17 percent of the required contribution. The net pension obligation of the City is calculated as follows:

Annual required contribution	\$ 1,279,969
Contributions made	 (916,891)
Change in net pension obligation	363,078
Net pension obligation - Beginning of year	 825,102
Net pension obligation - End of year	\$ 1,188,180

The annual required contribution was determined as part of an actuarial valuation at June 30, 2005 using the individual entry age actuarial cost method. Significant actuarial assumptions used include (a) a 7.5 percent investment rate of return, (b) projected salary increases of 0 percent per year, and (c) 5.7 percent to 9.5 percent additional projected salary increases depending on age and seniority/merit. Both (a) and (b) include an inflation component of 5.5 percent. The actuarial value of assets was determined using techniques that smooth the effects of short-term volatility over a four-year period. The unfunded actuarial liability is being amortized as a level dollar on a closed basis. The remaining amortization period is 19 years.

Reserves - As of June 30, 2007, the plan had employee reserves of \$1,309,459.

Trend Information

		Fiscal Year Ended June 30						
	2005			2006	2007			
Annual pension cost (APC)	\$	878,622	\$	1,037,700	\$	1,279,969		
Percent of APC contributed		8.43%		20.49%		7.17%		
Net pension obligation	\$	804,590	\$	825,102	\$	1,188,180		

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 8 - Pension Plan (Continued)

Policemen and Firemen Retirement System

Plan Description - The Policemen and Firemen Retirement System is a single-employer defined benefit pension plan that is administered by the City of River Rouge Policemen and Firemen Retirement System; this plan covers certain police and fire employees of the City hired prior to January I, 1999. The System provides retirement, disability, and death benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries. At June 30, 2005, the date of the most recent actuarial valuation, membership consisted of 91 retirees and beneficiaries currently receiving benefits and terminated employees entitled to benefits but not yet receiving them, and 39 current active employees. The plan does not issue a separate financial report.

Contributions - Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. State law requires that the City fund its pension annually. Due to the City's financial condition, it was unable to make the required contributions for the year ended June 30, 2007. Subsequent to year end, the pension board obtained a court order against the City to recoup the unpaid contributions. The net present value of unpaid pension obligation has been recorded in the City's General Long-term Debt Account Group at June 30, 2007.

Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. Please refer to Note I for further significant accounting policies.

The obligation to contribute to and maintain the System for these employees was established by negotiation with the City's competitive bargaining units and requires a contribution from the employees of 5 percent. The funding policy provides for periodic employer contributions at actuarially determined rates. Administrative costs of the plan are financed through investment earnings.

Annual Pension Cost - For the year ended June 30, 2007, the City's annual pension cost was \$1,259,487. The City's actual contribution of \$195,526 was 15.52 percent of the required contribution. The net pension obligation of the City is calculated as follows:

Annual required contribution	\$ 1,259, 4 87
Contributions made	(820,422)
Change in net pension obligation	439,065
Net pension obligation - Beginning of year	624,896
Net pension obligation - End of year	\$ 1,063,961

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 8 - Pension Plan (Continued)

The annual required contribution was determined as part of an actuarial valuation at June 30, 2005, using the aggregate cost method. Significant actuarial assumptions include (a) a 7.5 percent investment rate of return, (b) projected salary increases of 4.5 percent per year, and (c) 4.7 percent to 8.5 percent additional projected salary increases depending on age and seniority/merit. Both (a) and (b) include an inflation component of 4.5 percent. The actuarial value of assets was determined using techniques that smooth the effects of short-term volatility over a four-year period.

Reserves - As of June 30, 2007, the plan had employee reserves of \$1,562,850.

Trend Information

		Fiscal Year Ended June 30						
	2005			2006	2007			
Annual pension cost (APC)	\$	793,154	\$	1,081,333	\$	1,259,487		
Percent of APC contributed		24.14%		42.21%		15.52%		
Net pension obligation	\$	601,703	\$	624,896	\$	1,063,961		

Note 9 - Defined Contribution Pension Plan

The City provides pension benefits to its full-time employees and elected officials through a defined contribution pension plan under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Employees are eligible to participate from the date of employment. As established by City Council through collective bargaining agreements, the City contributes 9 percent of the employees' gross earnings and employee contributions for each employee plus interest allocated to the employees' account are immediately vested.

The City's total payroll during the current year was approximately \$5,323,000. The current year contribution was calculated based on covered payroll of \$694,044, resulting in an employer contribution of \$62,464 and employee contributions of \$34,702.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 10 - Postemployment Benefits

The City provides healthcare benefits to all full-time employees upon retirement in accordance with labor contracts. Currently, 199 retirees or surviving spouses are eligible. The City includes pre-Medicare retirees and their dependents in its insured healthcare plan, with no contribution required by the participants. The City purchases Medicare supplemental insurance for retirees eligible for Medicare. During the year ended June 30, 2007, the amount paid for postemployment healthcare benefits approximated \$850,500.

Note II - Risk Management

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The City purchased commercial insurance for property loss claims and participated in the Michigan Municipal League (risk pool) for claims relating to workers' compensation claims prior to June 30, 1991. The Michigan Municipal League risk pool program operates as a common risk-sharing management program for local units of government in Michigan; member premiums are used to purchase commercial excess insurance coverage and to pay member claims in excess of deductible amounts.

The City was uninsured for hospitalization, general liability, and workers' compensation claims for the period from June 30, 1991 to December 1, 1995. From December 1, 1995 through December 1, 2001, the City participated in the Michigan Municipal League for workers' compensation, general liability, and property loss. Effective December 1, 2001, only workers' compensation is covered by the League.

On December 1, 2001, the City joined the Michigan Municipal Risk Management Authority for general liability and property loss coverage. This risk pool program operates as a claims servicing pool for amounts up to member retention limits, and operates as a common risk-sharing management program for losses in excess of member retention amounts. Although premiums are paid annually to the Authority that the Authority uses to pay claims up to the retention limits, the ultimate liability for those claims remains with the City.

The City estimates the liability for hospitalization, workers' compensation, and general liability claims that have been incurred through the end of the fiscal year, including both those claims that have been reported as well as those that have not yet been reported.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note II - Risk Management (Continued)

These estimates are recorded in the General Long-term Debt Account Group and the General Fund. Changes in the estimated liability were as follows:

				General
	Hospitalization			Liability
Estimated liability - July 1, 2005	\$	376,250	\$	335,000
Estimated claims incurred - Including changes in estimates Claim payments		1,766,018 (1,842,268)		73,256 (95,256)
Estimated liability - June 30, 2006		300,000		313,000
Estimated claims incurred - Including changes in estimates Claim payments		2,712,529 (2,577,529)		194,386 (125,386)
Estimated liability - June 30, 2007	\$	435,000	\$	382,000

These liabilities are recorded in the fund and account group as follows:

			(General	
	pitalization		Liability		
General Fund General Long-term Debt Account Group	\$	435,000	\$	- 382,000	
Total	\$	435,000	\$	382,000	

Note 12 - Contingencies

Lawsuits and Asserted Claims

The City is a defendant in several lawsuits and asserted claims. A provision of \$382,000 has been made in the General Long-term Debt Account Group for the estimated liability for certain of these lawsuits (see Note 11). Management and legal counsel believe the City's ultimate exposure with respect to the remaining actions is not determinable. No provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements for potential liabilities, if any, which may arise from these remaining suits and asserted claims.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 12 - Contingencies (Continued)

Property Tax Appeal

In March 2002, the City's largest taxpayer, National Steel - Great Lakes Division, filed Chapter II bankruptcy and was ultimately sold in 2002 to U.S. Steel Corporation. U.S. Steel Corporation has filed a petition with the tax tribunal requesting a reduction in its assessed and taxable valuation for the December 2002 through 2006 tax years (affecting the City's July 2003 through June 2007 fiscal years) based on the purchase price paid in the bankruptcy sale. U.S. Steel Corporation is requesting a reduction of approximately 60 percent from the value set by the City. The City believes its valuation is correct and is fighting the appeal.

If U.S. Steel Corporation is successful, the City would have refund obligations as follows:

	Annual Refur	Annual Refund Contingency			
	Retroactive	Retroactive to Fiscal Year			
	2005		2006		
Operating levies:					
General Fund	\$ 1,150,000	\$	-		
EDC	8,600		-		
Refuse	173,000		-		
Library	35,000		-		
Special assessment	356,000		-		
Judgment levies:					
Enterprise Fund	363,000		-		
General Fund	-		273,000		

The case was heard before the Michigan Tax Tribunal during fall 2006 with a final decision due in early 2008. No amounts have been recorded in the financial statements at June 30, 2007.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 12 - Contingencies (Continued)

Special Assessment Litigation

On December 4, 2007 (subsequent to year end), the City Council directed the city attorney to enter into an agreement to settle litigation stemming from a court case filed in 2004 related to a special assessment district. The City Council authorized a refund of \$1,200,000 of special assessments collected from 2005 to 2007. The refund will be in the form of tax credits which would total \$200,000 per year for the next six years. There is no provision for interest. As of the date of this report, no formal agreement has been signed and the case remains open.

Note 13 - Commitment

In connection with the ongoing replacement project for the downriver sewer system, the County issued completion bonds in August 2007 and is anticipating issuing additional bonds in the next two years. The City's share of the bonds issued in August 2007 is \$586,816; the City's share of the additional bonds will be approximately \$190,000.

In August 1995, the City contracted with Wayne County to manage all aspects of the construction of a CSO basin. The agreement called for the City to turn over all bond, grant, and State Revolving Fund Loan proceeds to the County sufficient to cover all costs. During 2002, the City was notified by Wayne County that all funds originally remitted by the City had been disbursed and approximately \$6,000,000 in additional funds would be needed to complete the City's requirements under the original court order noted above. In July 2003, the City reached a settlement agreement with Wayne County. In the settlement agreement, Wayne County agreed to provide the City with several grants to offset the costs of the remaining projects. The two remaining items that remain unresolved in the original court order are as follows:

I. A 60-inch relief sewer at the Coolidge viaduct was required under the original order. Wayne County, as the project manager, determined this sewer was not necessary. The Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ) has determined this sewer may still be required. The County has obtained a grant to fund a water sampling study to prove to MDEQ that construction of this sewer is no longer necessary since the construction of the CSO basin. The total cost of the study is approximately \$290,000, of which approximately \$255,000 will be covered by the grant. As of June 30, 2007, the City has completed the project. It was determined by MDEQ that the sewer project, with an estimated cost of \$4 million, was not necessary.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 13 - Commitment (Continued)

2. MDEQ is requiring the City to have an alternate power source to power all five motors at the CSO basin. The City currently has sufficient power sources to power two of the motors. Wayne County and the City are working with MDEQ and the court to resolve this issue. If the City is required to have an alternate power source for all five motors, the additional annual operating cost to the Enterprise Fund is estimated at \$500,000.

Note 14 - Contributed Capital

The following is an analysis of contributed capital by source:

		Current Year	
	Balance	Additions and	Balance
	July 1, 2006	Adjustments	June 30, 2007
Federal grants	\$ 14,038,663	\$ -	\$ 14,038,663
Other	168,179		168,179
Total	14,206,842	-	14,206,842
Depreciation charged to contributed capital	(1,092,214)	(280,773)	(1,372,987)
Net contributed capital	\$ 13,114,628	\$ (280,773)	\$ 12,833,855

Note 15 - Designated and Reserved Fund Balances/Retained Earnings

Fund balances and retained earnings have been reserved for the following purposes:

	General	Trust and	Component
	Fund	Agency Fund	Units
Reserved for prepaid expenditures Reserved for noncurrent receivables Reserved for pension benefits	\$ 612,965 - 49,156	\$ - 39,965,638	\$ - 6,937 -
Total	\$ 662,121	\$39,965,638	\$ 6,937

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

\$ (547,581)

Note 16 - Construction Code Fees

The City oversees building construction in accordance with the State's Construction Code Act, including inspection of building construction and renovation to ensure compliance with the building codes. The City charges fees for these services. The law requires that collection of these fees be used only for construction code costs, including an allocation of estimated overhead costs. A summary of the current year activity and the cumulative shortfall generated since January I, 2000 is as follows:

Current year building permit revenue		467,410
Related expenses:		
Direct costs	\$ 251,762	
Estimated indirect costs	145,400	

Total construction code expenses ____397,162

Note 17 - Subsequent Events

Subsequent to year end, the City entered into an installment purchase agreement totaling \$201,000 to purchase a street sweeper. The agreement provides for interest at 5.03 percent interest and matures through November 2012.

Note 18 - Going Concern/Management's Plans

Cumulative shortfall at July 1, 2006

As a result of a significant unreserved, undesignated fund deficit in the General Fund, the City prepared a formal deficit reduction plan and submitted it to the State of Michigan Department of Treasury (State) in March 2007. The plan outlined the significant financial progress the City has made in recent years through substantial staff reductions, including some through early-out retirement incentives; sale of City property; and cost reductions through negotiations of open employment contracts. In July 2004, the City created a special assessment district for police and fire homeland security protection that will generate approximately \$1,200,000 annually. Beginning in fiscal year 2006, the City was granted a judgment levy for its pension contribution. This has resulted in additional revenues of approximately \$1,600,000 per year.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2007

Note 18 - Going Concern/Management's Plans (Continued)

The City is in a unique situation compared to most communities in that it receives over 50 percent of its property tax revenues from two taxpayers and over 65 percent of its property taxes are based on personal property. Therefore, River Rouge does not experience the typical inflationary increase in property tax revenues.

Because of the City's property tax base limitations, potential reductions in property tax revenues of the City's largest taxpayer (see Note 12), cuts in state revenue sharing, dramatic cutbacks made on the expenditure side over the past year, and the fact that the City is at its debt maximum, it is not in a position to make significant progress in eliminating its cumulative deficit. The long-term plan is to continue to maintain a balanced operating budget and, when it qualifies, apply for emergency financial loans to reduce the cumulative deficit.

Additional Information

Retirement System Required Supplementary Information Policemen and Firemen Retirement System Schedule of Funding Progress

				Actuarial		Unfunded				UAAL as a
Actuarial	A	ctuarial Value	Acc	crued Liability	(C	Overfunded)	Funded Ratio		Covered	Percentage
Valuation		of Assets		(AAL)	AAL (UAAL)		(Percent)		Payroll	of Covered
Date		(a)		(b)		(b-a)	(a/b)	(c)		Payroll
06/30/00 06/30/01 06/30/02 06/30/03 06/30/04	\$	32,663,571 33,089,914 31,644,156 29,384,527 27,881,044	\$	29,370,588 30,007,692 35,068,838 36,177,859 37,097,954	\$	(3,292,983) (3,082,222) 3,424,682 6,793,332 9,216,910		\$	3,094,560 3,250,571 2,801,663 2,652,137 2,855,741	(106.4) (94.8) 122.2 256.1 322.8
06/30/05		26,459,552		40,678,801		14,219,249	65.0		2,710,785	524.5

Schedule of Employer Contributions

			Percentage
		Percentage	Contributed By
	Annual	Contributed	End of
Year Ended	Required	During	Subsequent
June 30	Contribution	Applicable Year	Year **
2002	\$ 428,067	100	100
2003	387,491	100	100
2004	484,925	100	100
2005	793,154	24.14	100
2006	1,081,333	42.21	100
2007	1,259,487	15.52	N/A

^{**} Beginning in 2005, contributions were not remitted by year end; however, amounts are paid in full with the proceeds of a judgment levy by the end of the subsequent fiscal year.

The information presented above was determined as part of the actuarial valuations at the dates indicated. Additional information as of June 30, 2005, the latest actuarial valuation date, is as follows:

Actuarial cost method - Aggregate

Asset valuation method - Four-year smoothed market

Actuarial assumptions:
Investment rate of return - 7.5 percent
Projected salary increases * - 4.7 percent to 8.5 percent

*Includes inflation at - 4.5 percent
Cost of living adjustments - None

Retirement System Required Supplementary Information General Employees' Retirement System Schedule of Funding Progress

				Actuarial						UAAL as a
Actuarial	A	ctuarial Value	Ac	crued Liability	Ur	nfunded AAL	Funded Ratio			Percentage
Valuation		of Assets		(AAL)		(UAAL)	(Percent)	Cov	vered Payroll	of Covered
Date		(a)		(b)		(b-a)	(a/b)		(c)	Payroll
06/30/00	\$	16,111,076	\$	20,918,580	\$	4,807,504	77.0	\$	1,786,409	269.1
06/30/01		16,009,970		20,666,344		4,656,374	77.5		1,814,229	256.7
06/30/02		15,194,970		21,228,089		6,033,119	71.6		1,862,030	324.0
06/30/03		13,989,089		21,197,113		7,208,024	66.0		1,898,470	379.7
06/30/04		13,347,221		21,253,637		7,906,416	62.8		1,803,584	438.4
06/30/05		11,769,369		21,216,171		9,446,802	55.5		1,850,005	510.6

Schedule of Employer Contributions

			Percentage	Percentage
		Annual	Contributed	Contributed
Year Ended	F	Required	During	By End of
June 30	Contribution		Applicable Year	Subsequent Year **
2002	\$	590,228	100	100
2003		624,012	100	100
2004		813,219	100	100
2005		878,622	8.43	100
2006		1,037,700	20.49	100
2007		1,279,969	7.17	N/A

^{**} Beginning in 2005, contributions were not remitted by year end; however, amounts are paid in full with the proceeds of a judgment levy by the end of the subsequent fiscal year.

The information presented above was determined as part of the actuarial valuations at the dates indicated. Additional information as of June 30, 2005, the latest actuarial valuation date, is as follows:

Actuarial cost method	- Entry age
Amortization method	- Level dollar, closed
Remaining amortization period	- 19 years
Asset valuation method	- Four-year smoothed market
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return	- 7.50 percent
Projected salary increases*	- 5.7 percent to 9.5 percent
*Includes inflation at	- 5.5 percent
Cost of living adjustments	- None

General Fund Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual Year Ended June 30, 2007

			Current Year					
		or Year						Variance Favorable
	A	ctual		Budget		Actual	(L	Jnfavorable)
General Government								
Legislative	\$	51,125	\$	49,500	\$	49,500	\$	-
26th District Court		303,005		273,190		276,140		(2,950)
Executive		133,124		144,260		148,017		(3,757)
Elections		28,155		13,000		13,599		(599)
Assessment		88,468		80,640		91,396		(10,756)
City attorney and legal claims		1,104,914		775,250		1,109,518		(334,268)
City clerk and photostating		123,765		75,930		76,163		(233)
Accounting and finance		57,403		25,300		27,467		(2,167)
Personnel		98,781		110,690		110,987		(297)
City treasurer		104,813		126,070		120,370		5,700
Building and grounds		480,411		410,146	_	393,122		17,024
Total general government	2	2,573,964		2,083,976		2,416,279		(332,303)
Public Safety								
Police department		1,763,319		1,625,090		1,668,732		(43,642)
Fire department		974,633		1,367,615		1,509,128		(141,513)
Total public safety	2	2,737,952		2,992,705		3,177,860		(185,155)
Public Services								
Building department		270,067		229,949		251,762		(21,813)
Department of Public Works		306,605		353,008		411,067		(58,059)
Neighborhood improvement program		113,305		31,000		19,545		11,455
Senior center and city planner		132,525		110,321		98,881		11,440
Total public services		822,502		724,278		781,255		(56,977)
Street Lighting		250,332		250,000		248,516		1,484
Culture and Recreation		251,012		250,170		263,138		(12,968)
Other Functions								
General functions and other		269,286		294,000		291,551		2,449
Insurance	2	2,763,721		3,255,009		2,879,550		375,459
Pension programs	2	2,073,459		1,740,988		1,746,852		(5,864)
Direct employee fringe costs	-	256,057		250,000		222,955		27,045
Total other functions	į	5,362,523		5,539,997		5,140,908		399,089
Debt Service		428,733		425,830		430,798		(4,968)
Transfers to Other Funds		2,602		977		2,977		(2,000)
Transfers to Component Units		51,193		50,838		50,843		(5)
Total expenditures	<u>\$ 12</u>	,480,813	\$	12,318,771	\$	12,512,574	\$	(193,803)

		Major Iighway	Local Highway	
Assets Cash Receivables - Due from other governmental units Real estate inventory	\$	9,342 61,589 <u>-</u>	\$	- 23,222 -
Total assets	<u>\$</u>	70,931	<u>\$</u>	23,222
Liabilities and Fund Balances (Deficit)				
Liabilities Vouchers payable Due to other funds Deferred revenue	\$	43,296 - -	\$	16,604 6,618 -
Total liabilities		43,296		23,222
Fund Balances (Deficit) - Unreserved		27,635		
Total liabilities and fund balances (deficit)	\$	70,931	\$	23,222

Special Revenue Funds Combining Balance Sheet June 30, 2007

Police	and Fire								
Spe	ecial			Drug					
Asses	sment	 Refuse	Enforcement		 Library	G	rant Fund	Total	
\$	-	\$ 1,061,343	\$	245,485	\$ 147,050	\$	-	\$	1,463,220
	-	-		11,033	-		59,811		155,655
		 			 		103,698		103,698
\$		\$ 1,061,343	\$	256,518	\$ 147,050	\$	163,509	\$	1,722,573
\$	-	\$ 51,939	\$	2,301	\$ 121,332	\$	19,165	\$	254,637
	-	-		-	-		118,001		124,619
	-	 			 		92,603		92,603
	-	51,939		2,301	121,332		229,769		471,859
		 1,009,404		254,217	 25,718		(66,260)		1,250,714
\$	-	\$ 1,061,343	\$	256,518	\$ 147,050	\$	163,509	\$	1,722,573

	Majo Highw	Local Highway		
Revenue				
Property taxes	\$	-	\$	-
Federal sources		-		-
State sources	398	8,808		141,419
Interest income		937		930
Other revenue				
Total revenue	399	,745		142,349
Expenditures				
Public safety		-		-
Refuse charges		-		-
Highway and streets	367	,598		232,087
Drug enforcement		-		-
Library		-		-
Community development expenditures				
Total expenditures	367	,59 <u>8</u>		232,087
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures	32	.,147		(89,738)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Operating transfers in		-		44,955
Operating transfers out	(44	<u>,955</u>)		
Total other financing sources (uses)	(44	,955)		44,955
Net Change in Fund Balances (Deficit)	(12	(808,		(44,783)
Fund Balances (Deficit) - July 1, 2006	40	,443		44,783
Fund Balances (Deficit) - June 30, 2007	<u>\$ 27</u>	,635	\$	

Special Revenue Funds Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances (Deficit) Year Ended June 30, 2007

Pol	ice and Fire										
	Special				Drug						
Α	ssessment Refuse		En	Enforcement		Library	G	rant Fund	Total		
\$	1,185,872	\$	1,014,854	\$	_	\$	202,910	\$	_	\$	2,403,636
Ψ	-	Ψ	-	Ψ	68,096	Ψ	-	Ψ	520,415	Ψ	588,511
	_		_		-		_		-		540,227
	-		40,014		9,910		6,456		_		58,247
					42,398		35,546		93,942		171,886
	1,185,872		1,054,868		120,404		244,912		614,357		3,762,507
	1,185,872		_		_		_		_		1,185,872
	-		904,170		_		_		_		904,170
	_		-		_		-		-		599,685
	-		-		111,159		-		-		111,159
	-		-		-		252,341		-		252,341
									550,757	_	550,757
	1,185,872		904,170		111,159		252,341		550,757		3,603,984
	-		150,698		9,245		(7,429)		63,600		158,523
	_		_		_		_		2,977		47,932
	-		-		-		-		(7,793)		(52,748)
							-		(4,816)		(4,816)
	-		150,698		9,245		(7,429)		58,784		153,707
			858,706		244,972		33,147		(125,044)		1,097,007
\$		\$	1,009,404	\$	254,217	\$	25,718	\$	(66,260)	\$	1,250,714

Trust and Agency Funds Combining Balance Sheet June 30, 2007

	Fu Dist	Agency nd - 26th trict Court vivision I	-	Trust Funds - Retirement Systems		Total
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents Marketable securities Other receivables Accrued interest receivable	\$	142,023 - - - -	\$	2,246,052 37,926,131 27,245 71,803	\$	2,388,075 37,926,131 27,245 71,803
Total assets	\$	142,023	\$	40,271,231	\$	40,413,254
Liabilities and Fund Balances						
Liabilities						
Accounts payable Due to broker for pending transactions Due to other governmental units Due to other funds Deposits and other liabilities	\$	- 23,174 58,838 60,011	\$	3,082 302,511 - - -	\$	3,082 302,511 23,174 58,838 60,011
Total liabilities		142,023		305,593		447,616
Fund Balances - Reserved for retirement funds				39,965,638		39,965,638
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	142,023	\$	40,271,231	\$	40,413,254

Trust Funds Pension Retirement Systems Combining Balance Sheet June 30, 2007

	General Employees' Retirement System	Policemen and Firemen Retirement System	Total
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents Marketable securities Other receivables Accrued interest receivable Total assets Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 460,629 10,674,821 3,084 29,597 \$ 11,168,131	\$ 1,785,423 27,251,310 24,161 42,206 \$ 29,103,100	\$ 2,246,052 37,926,131 27,245 71,803 \$ 40,271,231
Liabilities Accounts payable Due to broker for pending transactions Total liabilities Fund Balances - Reserved for retirement funds	\$ - - - 11,168,131	\$ 3,082 302,511 305,593 28,797,507	\$ 3,082 302,511 305,593 39,965,638
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 11,168,131	\$ 29,103,100	\$ 40,271,231

Trust Funds - Pension Retirement Systems Combining Statement of Changes in Plan Net Assets Year Ended June 30, 2007

	General	Policemen and	
	Employees	' Firemen	
	Retirement	t Retirement	
	System	System	Total
Additions			
Investment income:			
Interest and dividends	\$ 364,7	02 \$ 682,413	\$ 1,047,115
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	1,306,1		5,308,778
Other	3,8		3,883
Net investment income	1,674,7	32 4,685,044	6,359,776
Contributions:			
Employer	961,8	31 860,612	1,822,443
Employees	70,4	170,453	240,866
Total additions	2,706,9	76 5,716,109	8,423,085
Deductions			
Benefit payments	2,021,2	98 3,294,828	5,316,126
Administrative expenses	166,3	304,650	471,000
Total deductions	2,187,6	3,599,478	5,787,126
Net Change in Net Assets Held in Trust for			
Pension Benefits	519,3	2,116,631	2,635,959
Net Assets Held in Trust for Pension Benefits			
Beginning of year	10,648,8	26,680,876	37,329,679
End of year	\$ 11,168,13	<u>\$ 28,797,507</u>	\$ 39,965,638



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council, City of River Rouge, Michigan

We have audited the general purpose financial statements of the City of River Rouge, Michigan (the "City") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, and have issued our report thereon dated December 21, 2007. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the general purpose financial statements of the City for the year ended June 30, 2007, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the general purpose financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exits when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the City's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the City's general purpose financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the City's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency or a combination of significant deficiencies that result in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the general purpose financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the City's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses as defined above.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's general purpose financial statements are free of material misstatements, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Mayor, City Council, and the State of Michigan, Department of Treasury and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

GREGORY TERRELL & COMPANY

Certified Public Accountants

December 21, 2007